

0- Hmsqnc t bshnm

IED Rsddk `mc IED Bgd l hb`k cdudknodc ` mdv rnes
l `fmdshb l `sdqh`k+ tksq` @md otqd hqnm 'TEOH(onvcdq
vhsq `m `udq`fd o`qshbkd rhyd ne `ooqnwhl`sdqx 0 /1 +
vghbg hr r l`kkdq sg`m sg`s ne sgd b`qanmxx hqnm onvdq
trdc hm hmc tbsnqr enq ghfg eqdptdmbx onvdq rtookhdr `mc
rh l hk`q cdulhbr^{0c}. TOHE onvcdq b`m ad g`mckdc hm sgd `hq
hm rohsd ne hsr tksq`@md o`qshbkd rhyd+ adb`trd d`bg ne sgd
o`qshbkdr hr bnudqdc vhsq ` rs`akd nwhchyd k`xdq nm hsr
rtqe`bd-

1- L`mte`bstqhmf Ldsgnc

TEOH onvcdq hr l`mte`bstqdc eqnl hqnm nwhcd
'gd l`shsd⁹ Ed₁N₂(nas`hmde ax roq`x qn`rshmf ne sgd
v`rsd gxcqnbqkqhb `bhc trdc hm v`rghmf bnkc qnkdc
rsddk- Hm sgd l`mte`bstqhmf oqnbdr+ sghr hqnm nwhcd
onvcdq hr qdctbdc hm gxcqnfdm `s 4// °6//âB+ bnnkdc
sn qnnl sd lodq`stqd+ `mc sgd m gdc hm ` lhwde f`r ne
4°0/unk \$N₁,M₁+ sn nwhchyd ne sgd o`qshbkd rtqe`bd- @m
tksq`@md onvcdq b`m ad nas`hmde adb`trd sgd qdctbdc
l ds`kktb hqnm o`qshbkdr cn mns tmedqfn `ffkn l dq`shnm ctd
sn rhmsdqhmf hm sghr qdctbshnm sd lodq`stqd q`mfd- Etqsgdq,
l nqd+ adb`trd sgd o`qshbkd rtqe`bd hr rs`ahkhydc ax nwhe`,
shnm sqd`s l dms `esdq qdctbshnm+ ` q`ohc nwhe`shnm qd`bshnm
hm `hq hr oqdudmsdc-

2- Onvcdq Bg`q`bsdqhrshbr

**2-0 Bgd l hb`k Bn l onrshnm
`mc O`qshbkd Rhyd Chrsqha tshnm**

S`akd 0 rgnvr sgd bgd l hb`k bn l onr h g n l dms ` 1 1 mR `

